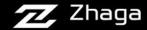


Full interchangeability

- Zhaga has decided that it will aim to enable LED modules and LED drivers that are independently interchangeable.
 - This is in addition to Zhaga's stated aim to enable interchangeability of LED light engines (LLEs).
- For LLEs comprising LED modules and separate drivers, it will become possible to interchange LED modules from different suppliers without also using a different driver, or vice versa.

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Interchangeable LLEs

 At present, Zhaga interface specifications (Books) define interchangeable LED light engines (LLEs)

 Some LLEs contain an integrated driver

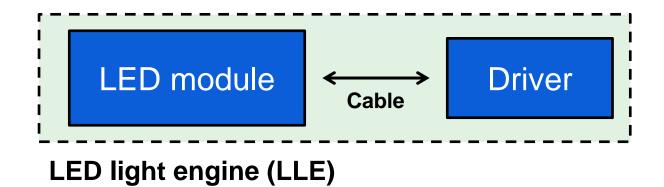
 Some LLEs consist of one or more LED modules together with a separate driver





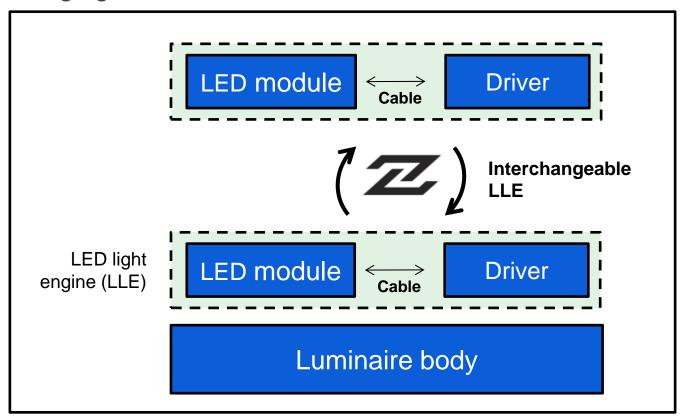
LLEs with separate drivers

- Currently, Zhaga does not define the electrical interface between the module(s) and driver
- Defining this interface could limit design innovation for modules and drivers
- In Zhaga Books, the LLE is treated as a single unit:



LLEs with separate drivers – current situation

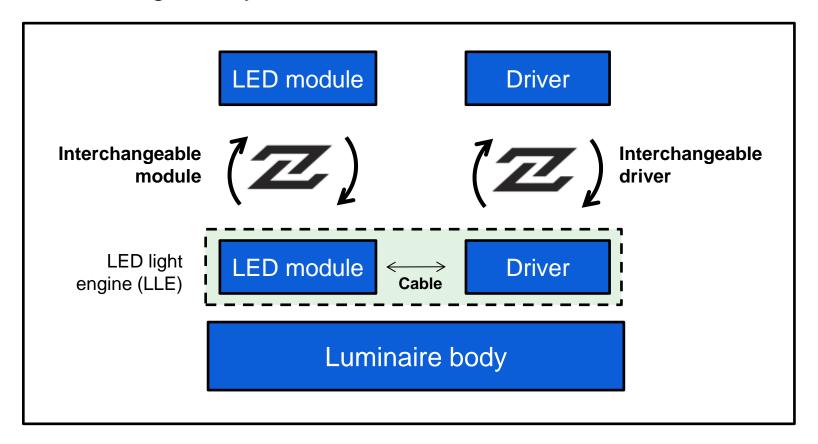
- Only the entire LLE is interchangeable
 - May not be possible to change the module(s) without also changing the driver, or vice versa



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Independent interchangeability

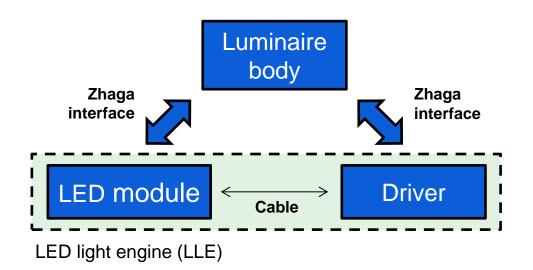
 Zhaga's new approach aims to enable independent interchangeability of LED modules and drivers



Zhaga recognizes need for change

- Zhaga is responding to the market need for modules and drivers that are independently interchangeable.
- Future editions of Zhaga Books will, where appropriate, reference relevant specifications that define the module-driver electrical interface.
- In the four years since Zhaga was formed, technical solutions have emerged that make it possible to define module-driver interfaces for specific application segments without limiting the innovation in LED module and driver technology.

Enabling full interchangeability



Current situation:

Zhaga does NOT define the electrical interface between the LED module(s) and driver.

→ Only the entire LLE is interchangeable.

Future situation:

Defining the module-driver electrical interface will mean that modules and drivers are independently interchangeable.

